## B.Sc. RESPIRATORY THERAPY FIRST YEAR PAPER III – BIOCHEMISTRY AND PHARMACOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 802603

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

**Answer all questions** 

I. Elaborate on:  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

1. Explain in detail about Gluconeogenesis. Add a note on various substrates for gluconeogenesis.

- 2. Classify drugs used in management of Bronchial Asthma with examples. Add a note on mechanism of action and adverse effects of inhalational steroids and its therapeutic rationale for use in Bronchial Asthma.
- 3. Explain in detail about types, sources, biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of Vitamin A.

II. Write notes on:  $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 1. Define coenzymes. Mention its examples and properties.
- 2. Sources, Biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of Calcium.
- 3. Mention the types of acid base disorders. Add a note on respiratory alkalosis and acidosis.
- 4. Mention the functions of growth hormone and thyroxine.
- 5. Mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of cetrizine.
- 6. Types, mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Opiod antitussives.
- 7. Inhalational drug delivery system for aerosols.
- 8. Mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Lignocaine.

## III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. What is a polysaccharide? Classify it and give examples.
- 2. What is an essential amino acid and give examples?
- 3. What is an active site? Mention its significance.
- 4. Name the hormones secreted by adrenal cortex and adrenal medulla.
- 5. Add a note on Lozenges.
- 6. Explain competitive antagonist with examples.
- 7. Routes of administration bypassing first pass metabolism.
- 8. Mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of Acetazolamide.
- 9. What is the function of vitamin K and vitamin E?
- 10. What is surfactant and mention its significance?